

Brief History of Israel

1445BC-1405BC – Exodus & Wilderness Wanderings

1405-1385 BC - Joshua

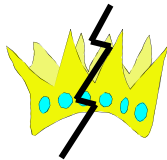
1381 BC

Judges

1043 BC

United Kingdom
112 years

Saul
David
Solomon



Northern Kingdom of Israel

10 Tribes

Capital: Samaria

Kings: Jeroboam followed by 18 bad kings

209 years

931 BC

Divided Kingdom

605 BC

Southern Kingdom of Judah

2 Tribes (Benjamin & Judah)

Capital: Jerusalem

Kings: Rehoboam followed by 11 bad & 8 good kings

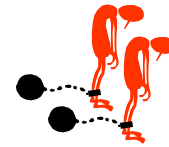
345 years

722 BC
Taken captive by Assyria



538 BC
Decree of Cyrus
Zerubbabel
Ezra
Nehemiah

536 BC
Started rebuilding the Temple



Jehoiakim

70-year Captivity
Jehoiachin

Zedekiah

586 BC
Taken captive by Babylon

Daniel & friends
605 BC
Ezekiel & 10,000
597 BC
Jerusalem
586 BC

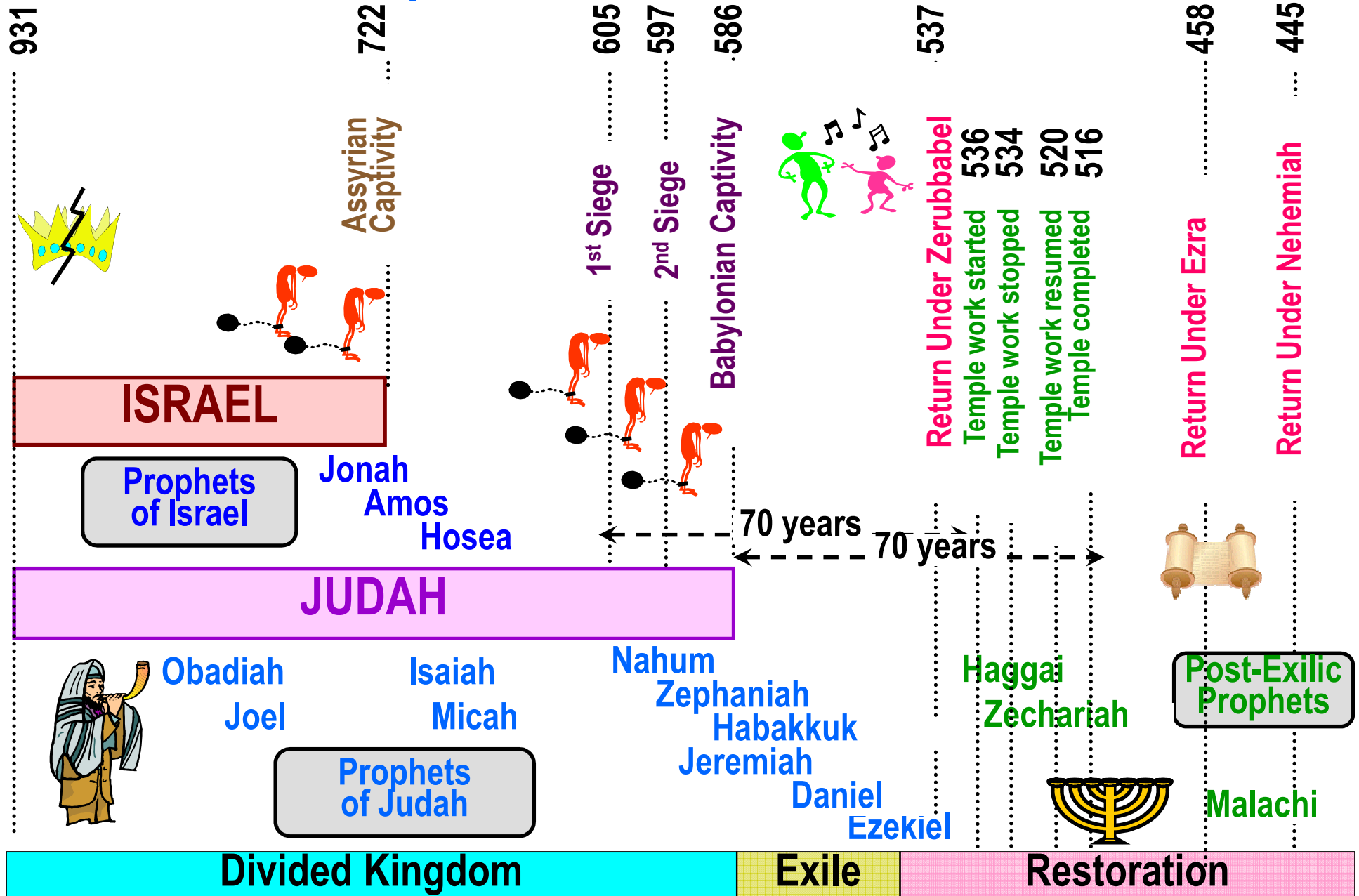
3 sieges of Jerusalem by Babylonians



Kings of Israel	Length of Reign	Kings of Judah	Length of Reign
1. Jeroboam (Bad)	930 - 909 = 22	1. Rehoboam (Bad)	930 - 913 = 17
2. Nadab (Bad)	909 - 908 = 2	2. Abijam (Bad)	913 - 910 = 3
3. Baasha (Bad)	908 - 886 = 24	3. ASA (Good)	910 - 869 = 41
4. Elah (Bad)	886 - 885 = 2	4. JEHOSHAPHAT (Good) – co-regent	872 - 848 = 25 Sole reign from 869
5. Zimri (Bad)	885 = 7 days	5. Jehoram (Bad) – co-regent	853 - 841 = 8 (7 actual years) Sole reign from 848
6. Omri (Bad) / Tibni, co-regent from 885-880	885 - 874 = 12 (11 actual years) Sole reign in 880	6. Ahaziah (Bad)	841 = 1
7. Ahab (Bad)	874 - 853 = 22 (21 actual years)	7. Athaliah (Bad) – Queen	841 - 835 = 7
8. Ahaziah (Bad)	853-852 = 2 (1 actual year)	8. JOASH (Good)	835 - 796 = 40
9. Jehoram or Joram (Bad)	852-841 = 12 (11 actual years)	9. AMAZIAH (Good)	796 - 767 = 29
10. Jehu (Bad)	841 - 814 = 28	10. AZARIAH or UZZIAH (Good) – co-regent	792 - 740 = 52 Sole reign in 767
11. Jehoahaz (Bad)	814 - 798 = 17	11. JOTHAM (Good) – co-regent	750 - 732 = 18 Sole reign in 750
12. Jehoash or Joash (Bad)	798 - 782 = 16	12. Ahaz (Bad)	735 - 715 = 19
13. Jeroboam II (Bad) – co-regent	793 - 753 = 41 Sole reign in 782	13. HEZEKIAH (Good)	715 - 686 = 29 (alt*. 728 – 686)
14. Zechariah (Bad)	753 = 6 months	14. Manasseh (Bad) co-regent	697 - 642 = 55
15. Shallum (Bad)	752 = 1 month	15. Amon (Bad)	642 - 640 = 2
16. Menahem (Bad)	752 - 742 = 10	16. JOSIAH (Good)	640 - 609 = 31
17. Pekahiah (Bad)	742 - 740 = 2	17. Jehoahaz (Bad)	609 = 3 months
18. Pekah (Bad)	752 - 732 = 20 Sole reign in 740	18. Jehoiakim (Bad)	609 - 598 = 11
19. Hoshea (Bad)	732 - 722 = 9	19. Jehoiachin (Bad)	598 - 597 = 3 months
		20. Zedekiah (Bad)	597 - 586 = 11



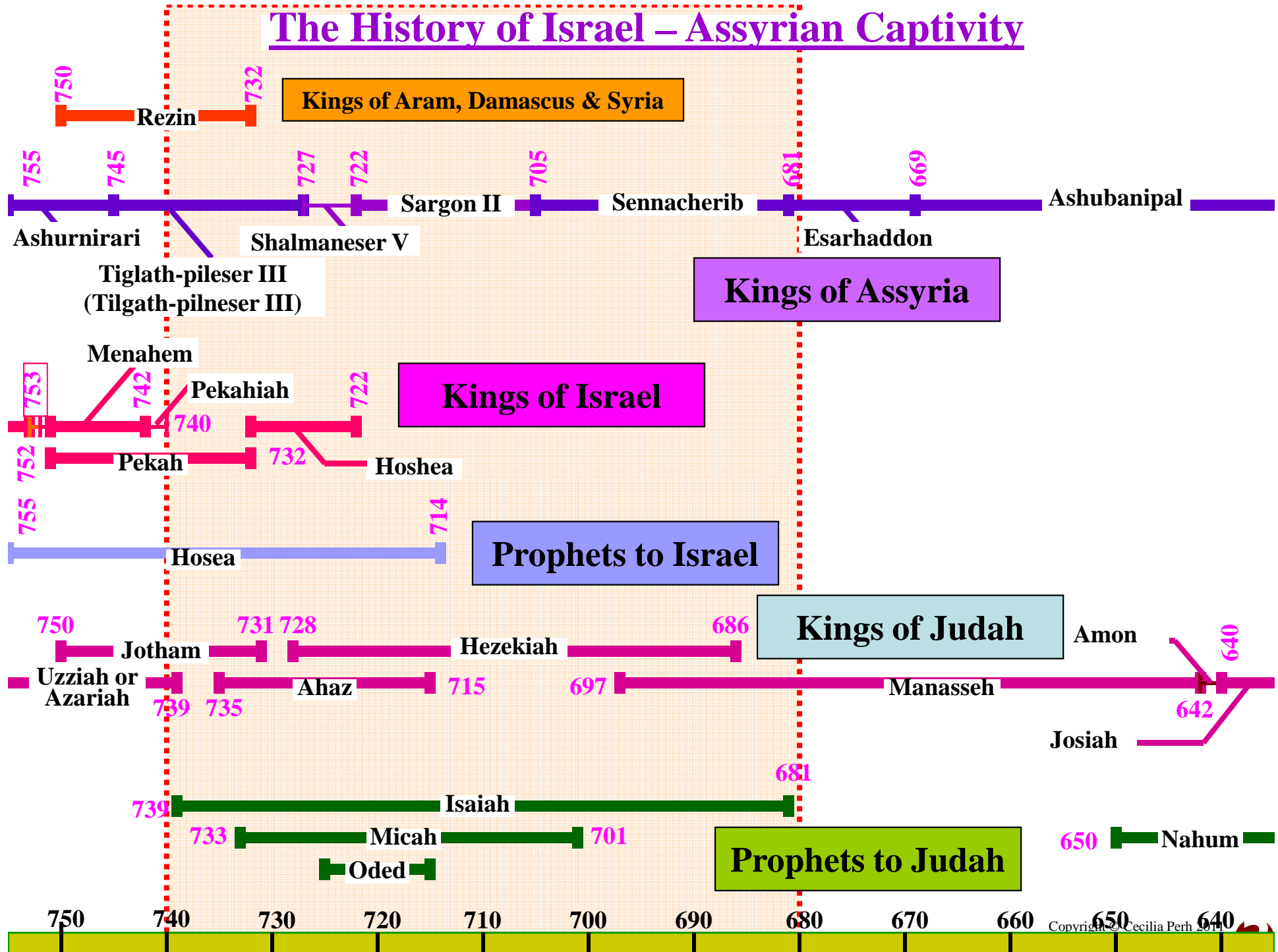
Prophets of Israel & Judah



God's Land		The Nations			
Israel	Judah	Moab	Egypt	Arabia	Central Asia
Israel – 91x	Judah – 29x	Moab – 19x	Egypt – 44x	Arabia – 2x	Euphrates – 3x / the River – 2x
Samaria – 8x	Jerusalem – 48x	Ar – 1x	Nile – 6x	Midian – 3x	Meshech – 1x
Galilee – 1x	Zion - 46x (Mt Zion -8x)	Kir – 2x / Kir-hareseth – 2x	Zoan – 3x	Ephah – 1x	Calno – 1x
Bashan – 2x	Ariel – 5x	Dibon – 1x	Memphis – 1x	Sheba – 1x	Carchemish – 1x
Naphtali – 1x	Topheth – 1x	Medeba – 1x	Pathros – 1x	Kedar – 4x	Sepharvaim – 2x
Ephraim – 14x	Aiath – 1x	Lulith – 1x	Hanes – 1x		Gozan – 1x
Manasseh – 2x	Migron -1x	Horonaim – 1x		Persia	Eden – 2x
Zebulun – 1x	Michmash – 1x	Nimrim – 1x	Syria	Elam – 3x	Telassar – 1x
	Geba – 1x	Arabim – 1x	Damascus – 7x	Media – 1x	Ivvah – 1x
Jazer – 2x (in Gilead, E Jordan)	Ramah – 1x	Eglaim – 1x	Aram – 5x		Rosh – 1x
	Gibeah – 1x	Beer-elim	Arpad – 3x		
Sodom – 4x	Gallim – 1x	Dimon – 2x	Hena – 1x	Africa	West Asia
Gomorrah – 3x	Laishah – 1x	Zoar – 1x	Hamath – 4x	Cush – 8x	Haran – 1x
Mt Perazim – 1x	Anathoth – 1x			Seba – 1x	Rezeph – 1x
Sharon – 3x	Madmenah – 1x	Edom	Lebanon	Put – 1x	Ararat – 1x
Carmel – 2x	Gebim – 1x	Edom – 5x	Lebanon – 9x	Lud – 1x	
	Nob – 1x	Seir – 1x			East Asia
Pagan Nations in God's Land	Heshbon – 3x	Sela - 2x			Sinim – 1x
	Elealeh – 2x	Nebaioth – 1x	Pheonicia		
Canaan – 2x	Jahaz – 1x		Tyre – 7x		Others
Ashdod – 2x	Sibmah – 2x	Bozrah – 2x	Sidon – 3x		Tarshish – 7x
Philistia – 2x	Gibeon – 1x	Eglath-selishiyah – 1x			Ophir – 1x
			Assyria	Babylon	Cyprus – 2x
	Aroer – 1x		Assyria – 38x	Babylon – 13x	Tubal – 1x
	Negev – 2x			Shinar – 1x	Javan – 1x
	wilderness – 19x	Ammon			
	Arabah – 2x	Ammon – 1x			Islands – 4x
	Jordan – 1x				Coastlands – 10x / coastland – 3x / total 13x
	Shiloah – 1x				
	Annon – 1x				



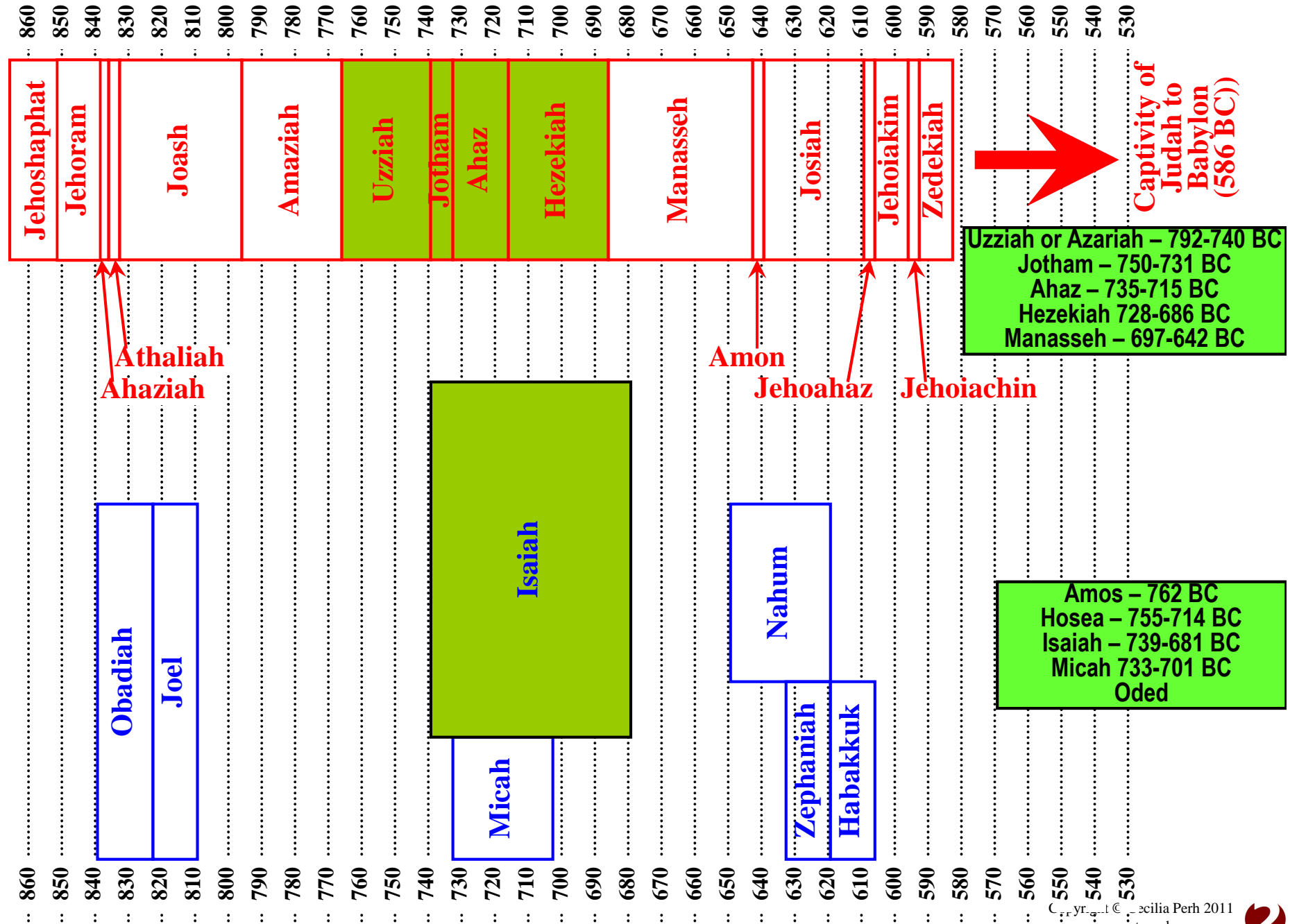
The History of Israel – Assyrian Captivity



Author: Isaiah	Recipients: Israel and Judah		The Nations	
<p>* Isaiah the son of Amoz (1:1; 2:1; 13:1; 20:2; 37:21)</p> <p>* Isaiah (7:3; 37:5, 6; 39:5, 8)</p> <p>* My servant Isaiah (20:3; 38:4, 21)</p> <p>* Isaiah the prophet the son of Amoz (37:2; 38:1)</p> <p>* Isaiah the prophet (39:3)</p> <p>* used 16 times</p>	<p>1. Judah (1:1[2x], 27; 2:1; 3:1, 8; 5:3, 7; 7:1, 6, 17; 8:8; 9:21; 11:12, 13[3x]; 19:17; 22:8, 21; 26:1; 36:1, 7; 37:10, 31; 38:9; 40:9; 44:26; 48:1; 65:9) – 29x</p> <p>2. Jerusalem (1:1; 2:1, 3; 3:1, 8; 4:3[2x], 4; 5:3; 7:1; 8:14; 10:10, 11, 12, 32; 22:10, 21; 24:23; 27:13; 28:14; 30:19; 31:5, 9; 33:20; 36:2, 7, 20; 37:10, 22, 32; 40:2, 9; 41:27; 44:26, 28; 51:17; 54:1, 2, 9[2x]; 62:6, 7; 64:10; 65:18, 19; 66:10, 13, 20) – 48x</p> <p>3. Zion (2:3; 4:3, 5; 8:18; 10:12, 24; 12:6; 14:32; 18:7; 24:23; 28:16; 29:8; 30:19; 31:4, 9; 33:5, 14, 20; 34:8; 35:10; 37:22, 32; 40:9; 41:27; 46:13; 49:14; 51:3, 11, 16; 52:1, 2, 7, 8; 59:20; 60:14; 61:3; 64:10; 66:8) – 39x (in total 46x)</p> <p>4. the daughter of Zion (1:8; 10:32; 16:1; 62:11) / the daughters of Zion (3:16,17; 4:4) – total 7x</p> <p>5. like Sodom (1:9; 3:9); called Sodom (1:10)</p> <p>6. like Gomorrah (1:9); called Gomorrah (1:10)</p> <p>7. My people (1:3; 3:12[2x], 15; 5:13; 10:2, 24; 19:25; 40:1; 47:6; 51:4, 16; 52:4, 5, 6, 14; 53:8; 57:14; 58:1; 63:8; 65:10, 19, 22), my people (22:4; 26:20; 32:13, 18) – total 37x</p> <p>8. His people (3:14; 5:25; 11:11, 16; 14:32; 25:8; 28:5; 30:26; 49:13; 51:22; 52:9; 56:3; 63:11), his people (7:2) – 14x</p> <p>9. wilderness (14:17; 16:1; 21:1[2x]; 32:15, 16; 35:1, 6; 40:3; 41:18, 19; 42:11; 43:19, 20; 50:2; 51:3; 63:13; 64:10[2x]) – 19x</p>		<p>1. Moab (11:14; 15:1[3x], 2, 3, 4, 8, 9; 16:2, 4, 6, 7[2x], 11, 12, 13, 14; 25:10) – 19x</p> <p>* Ar (15:1) – 1x</p> <p>* Kir (15:1; 22:6) – 2x / Kir-hareseth (16:7, 11) – 2x</p> <p>* Dibon (15:2) – 1x</p> <p>* Medeba (15:2) – 1x</p> <p>* Luhith (15:5) – 1x</p> <p>* Horonaim (15:5) – 1x</p> <p>* Nimrim (15:6) – 1x</p> <p>* Arabim (15:7) – 1x</p> <p>* Eglaim (15:8) – 1x</p> <p>* Beer-elim (15:8) – 1x</p> <p>* Dimon (15:9[2x]) – 2x</p> <p>* Zoar (15:5) – 1x</p> <p>2. Edom (11:14; 21:11; 34:5, 6; 63:1) – 5x</p> <p>* Seir (21:11) – 1x</p> <p>* Sela (16:1; 42:11) – 2x</p> <p>* Nebaioth (60:7) – 1x</p> <p>* Bozrah (34:6; 63:1) – 2x</p> <p>* Eglath-shelishiyah (15:5) – 1x</p> <p>3. Ammon (11:14) – 1x</p> <p>4. Egypt (7:18; 10:24, 26; 11:11, 15, 16; 19:1[3x], 6, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23[2x], 24, 25; 20:3, 4[2x], 5; 23:5; 27:12, 13; 30:2[2x], 3, 7; 31:1; 36:6[2x], 9; 37:25; 43:3; 45:14; 52:4) – 44x</p> <p>* Nile (19:7[3x], 8; 23:3, 10) – 6x</p> <p>* Zoan (19:11, 13; 30:4) – 3x</p> <p>* Memphis (19:13) – 1x</p> <p>* Pathros (11:11) – 1x</p> <p>* Hanes (30:4) – 1x</p> <p>5. Damascus (7:8[2x]; 8:4; 10:9; 17:1[2x], 3 – 7x</p> <p>* Aram (7:1, 4, 5, 8; 17:3) – 5x</p> <p>* Arpad (10:9; 36:19; 37:13) – 3x</p> <p>* Hena (37:13) – 1x</p> <p>* Hamath (10:9; 11:11; 36:19; 37:13) – 4x</p> <p>6. Lebanon (2:13; 10:34; 14:8; 29:17; 33:9; 35:2; 37:24; 40:16; 60:13) – 9x</p> <p>7. Tyre (23:1[2x], 5, 8, 15[2x], 17) – 7x</p> <p>8. Sidon (23:2, 4, 12) – 3x</p> <p>9. Assyria (7:17, 18, 20; 8:4, 7; 10:5, 12; 11:11, 16; 14:25; 19:23[2x], 24, 25; 20:1, 4, 6; 23:13; 27:13; 30:31; 36:1, 2, 4, 8, 13, 15, 16, 18; 37:4, 6, 8, 10, 11, 18, 21, 33, 37; 38:6) – 38x</p> <p>10. Arabia (21:13[2x]) – 2x</p> <p>* Midian (9:4; 10:26; 60:6) – 3x</p> <p>* Ephah (60:6) – 1x</p> <p>* Sheba (60:6) – 1x</p> <p>* Kedar (21:16, 17; 42:11; 60:7) – 4x</p> <p>11. Elam (11:11; 21:2; 22:6) – 3x</p> <p>* Media (21:2) – 1x</p> <p>12. Cush (11:11; 18:1; 20:3, 4, 5; 37:9; 43:3; 45:14) – 8x</p> <p>* Seba (43:3) – 1x</p> <p>* Put (66:19) – 1x</p> <p>* Lud (66:19) – 1x</p> <p>13. Babylon (13:1, 19; 14:4, 22; 21:9; 39:1, 3, 6, 7; 43:14; 47:1; 48:14, 20) – 13x</p> <p>* Shinar (11:11) – 1x</p> <p>14. Euphrates (7:20; 8:7; 27:12) – 3x / the River (11:15; 23:3)</p> <p>* Meshech (66:19) – 1x</p> <p>* Calno (10:9) – 1x</p> <p>* Carchemish (10:9) – 1x</p> <p>* Sepharvaim (36:19; 27:13) – 2x</p> <p>* Gozan (37:12) – 1x</p> <p>* Eden (37:12; 51:3) – 2x</p> <p>* Telassar (37:12) – 1x</p> <p>* Ivvah (37:13) – 1x</p> <p>* Rosh (66:19) – 1x</p> <p>15. Haran (37:12) – 1x</p> <p>* Rezepth (37:12) – 1x</p> <p>* Ararat (37:38) – 1x</p> <p>16. Sinim (49:12) – 1x</p> <p>17. Tarshish (2:16; 23:1, 6, 10, 14; 60:9; 66:19) – 7x</p> <p>* Ophir (13:12) – 1x</p> <p>* Cyprus (23:1, 12) – 2x</p> <p>* Tubal (66:19) – 1x</p> <p>* Javan (66:19) – 1x</p> <p>18. Islands (11:11; 40:15; 42:10; 49:1) – 4x</p> <p>19. Coastlands (24:15; 41:1, 5; 42:4, 12, 15; 51:5; 59:18; 60:9; 66:19) / coastland (20:6; 23:2, 6) – total 13x</p>	
Kings				
<p>1. Uzziah (1:1; 7:1) – 2x</p> <p>2. Jotham (1:1; 7:1) – 2x</p> <p>3. Ahaz (1:1; 7:1, 3, 10, 12; 14:28; 38:8) – 7x</p> <p>4. Hezekiah (1:1; 36:1, 2, 4, 7, 14, 15, 16, 18, 22; 37:1, 3, 5, 9, 10, 14, 15, 21; 38:1, 2, 3, 5, 9, 22; 39:1, 2[2x], 3[2x], 4, 5, 8) – 32x</p>	<p>10. Ariel (29:1[2x], 2[2x], 7) – 5x</p> <p>11. Aiath (10:28) – 1x</p> <p>12. Migron (10:28) – 1x</p> <p>13. Michmash (10:28) – 1x</p> <p>14. Geba (10:29) – 1x</p> <p>15. Ramah (10:29) – 1x</p> <p>16. Gibeah (10:29) – 1x</p> <p>17. Gallim (10:30) – 1x</p> <p>18. Laishah (10:30) – 1x</p> <p>19. Anathoth (10:30) – 1x</p> <p>20. Madmenah (10:31) – 1x</p> <p>21. Gebim (10:31) – 1x</p> <p>22. Nob (10:32) – 1x</p> <p>23. Heshbon (15:4; 16:8, 9) – 3x</p> <p>24. Elealeh (15:4; 16:9) – 2x</p> <p>25. Jahaz (15:4) – 1x</p> <p>26. Sibmah (16:8,9) – 2x</p> <p>27. Gibeon (28:21) – 1x</p> <p>28. Aroer (17:2) – 1x</p> <p>29. Negev (21:1; 30:6) – 2x</p> <p>30. Arabah (35:1,6) – 2x</p> <p>31. Jordan (9:1) – 1x</p> <p>32. Shiloah (8:6) – 1x</p> <p>33. Arnon (16:2) – 1x</p> <p>34. Topheth (30:33) – 1x</p>			
Pagan Nations in God's Land				
<p>1. Canaan (19:18; 23:11) – 2x</p> <p>2. Ashdod (20:1[2x]) – 2x</p> <p>3. Philistia (14:29, 31) – 2x</p> <p>4. Sodom (13:19) – used total of 4x</p> <p>5. Gomorrah (13:19) – used total of 3x</p>				



Kings Contemporary with the Prophets of Judah



Facts about the Author (ch 1-39)

1:1	The vision of Isaiah the son of Amoz, concerning Judah and Jerusalem which he saw during the reigns of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz, and Hezekiah, kings of Judah
6:1	in the year of Uzziah's death I saw the Lord
6:5	woe is me for I am ruined / I am a man of unclean lips & I live among a people of unclean lips / my eyes have seen the LORD
6:6-7	iniquity & sin forgiven
7:3-8	the LORD said to Isaiah, "Go out now to meet Ahaz, you & your son Shear-jashub & tell him to not be afraid of Rezin & Aram & the son of Remaliah
7:13	he rebukes Ahaz for testing the patience of God
7:14-26	he gives the sign of Immanuel & prophesies the destruction of Aram & Ephraim by Assyria
8:1-3	I approached the prophetess & she conceived & gave birth to a son who was named Maher-shalal-hash-baz
8:4	before the boy knows how to cry out 'My father ' or 'My mother,' the wealth of Damascus & Samaria will be carried away before the king of Assyria
8:11-12	Isaiah told to not say or fear what the people say & fear
8:13-14a	fear the LORD & He shall become a sanctuary
8:17	I will wait & look eagerly for the LORD
8:18	I & my children are for signs & wonders in Israel
15:5	my heart cries out for Moab
16:9a,:12	I will weep bitterly for Moab
20:1-6	In the year Sargon the king of Assyria sent his commander & he captured Ashdod, Isaiah was told by God to go about naked & barefoot for 3 years as a sign & token against Egypt & Cush
21:3-4	Isaiah acts out the terror of the Babylonians at a feast when they heard news of an army coming
22:4	weeps for the destruction of his people
24:16b	Isaiah frets over the present state of his people
25:1-12	praises to God for His protection as He destroys Israel's enemies
26:9	longs for God & seeks Him diligently
28:22	heard from the Lord of decisive destruction on all the earth
37:2-4	was asked by Hezekiah to pray for the remnant
37:5-7	Isaiah encourages them not to fear for God will cause him to return to his own land where he will fall by the sword
37:21-35	prophesies of the destruction of Assyria & assures Hezekiah that the LORD Himself will defend Jerusalem
38:1	told Hezekiah that he will die of his illness
38:4-8	to tell Hezekiah that the LORD has heard his prayer & seen his tears & will add 15 years to his life / gave the sign of the shadow going backwards
38:21	told them to apply a cake of figs to the boil so that Hezekiah may recover
39:3-4	asked Hezekiah what they said & where they came from & what they saw
39:5-7	prophesies that Babylon will plunder them & some of his sons will be exiled & made officials in Babylon

What We Learn About Isaiah

The Man:

Isaiah the son of Amoz (1:1; 2:1; 13:1; 20:2; 37:2, 21; 38:1)
Isaiah the prophet (37:2; 38:1; 39:3)

His Character:

- * a man of unclean lips, confessed his sin immediately and was forgiven (6:5-7)
- * fearless – rebukes Ahaz for testing God's patience (7:13)
- * compassionate (15:5; 16:9a,12; 22:4; 24:16b)
- * obedient to Yahweh (20:1-6)
- * trusts Yahweh (8:17), praises Yahweh (25:1-12), longs for God (26:9)
- * man of prayer (37:2-4)
- * encourages people to trust Yahweh (37:5-7)

His Family:

Wife: a prophetess (8:1)
Children: Shear-jashub (7:3), Maher-shalal-hash-baz (8:3)
8:18 Isaiah and his children are for signs & wonders in Israel

Where He Lived::

Judah, Jerusalem

His Call and Commission:

6:1 the year King Uzziah died, he saw the Lord, repented of his sin, was forgiven, then commissioned

The Times in Which He Ministered:

During reigns of Uzzah, Jotham, Ahaz and Hezekiah, kings of Judah (1:1)
6:5 lived among a people of unclean lips

Why He Wrote this Book:

- 1) to encourage God's people to repent & to trust & obey Yahweh for their continued well being (8:13-14a; 37:25-7,1-25)
- 2) to pronounce judgment on Judah if she doesn't repent and to warn her that she will be carried to exile by Babylon (39:5-7)
- 3) to pronounce judgment on Israel and to warn her that God will use Assyria to chastise her (7:14-26; 8:4; 22:4)
- 4) to pronounce judgments on the nations (8:4; 15:5; 16:9,12; 20:1-6; 21:5; 28:22; 37:21-25;)



The Messiah

7:14 Therefore the Lord Himself will give you a sign: Behold, a virgin will be with child and bear a son, and she will call His name Immanuel

9:6-7 For a child will be born to us, a son will be given to us; And the government will rest on His shoulders; And His name will be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Eternal Father, Prince of Peace. There will be no end to the increase of His government or of peace, On the throne of David and over his kingdom, To establish it and to uphold it with justice and righteousness From then on and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will accomplish this.

11:1 -5 Then a shoot will spring from the stem of Jesse, And a branch from his roots will bear fruit. And the Spirit of the LORD will rest on Him, The spirit of wisdom and understanding, The spirit of counsel and strength, The spirit of knowledge and the fear of the LORD. And He will delight in the fear of the LORD, And He will not judge by what His eyes see, Nor make a decision by what His ears hear; But with righteousness He will judge the poor, And decide with fairness for the afflicted of the earth; And He will strike the earth with the rod of His mouth, And with the breath of His lips He will slay the wicked. Also righteousness will be the belt about His loins, And faithfulness the belt about His waist.

11:10 in that day the nations will resort to the root of Jesse, Who will stand as a signal for the peoples & His resting place will be glorious

16:5 a throne established in lovingkindness / a judge will sit in faithfulness in David's tent / he will seek justice & be prompt in righteousness

19:20 Egypt cries to Yahweh & He will send them a Savior & Champion who will deliver Him

24:16 Glory to the Righteous one

28:16 the Lord lays in Zion a costly cornerstone for the foundation /He who believes in it will not be disturbed

What I Learn About the Messiah

His Names: Immanuel (7:14), Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Eternal Father, Prince of Peace (9:6), the root of Jesse (11:10), the Righteous One (24:16)

How Described: a son (7:14), a shoot, a branch (11:1), a judge (16:5), a Savior & Champion (19:20), a costly cornerstone (28:16)

What:

1. His Virgin Birth (7:14)
2. His Beginnings: a shoot from the stem of Jesse, a branch from his roots (11:1)
3. His Destiny: to rule on the throne of David (9:7), on a throne established in lovingkindness (16:5); a judge in the tent of David (16:5)
4. His Character: just (9:7; 11:4; 16:5), righteous (9:7, 11:4,5; 16:5; 24:16), faithful (11:5; 16:5), delights in the fear of Yahweh (11:3), filled with the Spirit of Yahweh, the spirit of wisdom & understanding, counsel & strength, knowledge & the fear of Yahweh (11:2)
5. will stand as a signal for the peoples (11:10), will deliver Egypt (19:20)
6. His Resting Place will be glorious (11:10)

Our Response:

1. Believe in Him (28:16)



Chapter Titles and Topics in Isaiah 1-39

1	The People's Rebellion / Yahweh has had enough / Let Us Reason Together / Zion Corrupted / Zion to be Restored	<h2 style="color: orange;">Mainly Judgment with Blessing for Repentance</h2>	<h2 style="color: green;">Warnings of Judgment and Promises of Blessing</h2>
2	The Millennium / The House of Jacob Abandoned because of their Sin / The future Day of Reckoning		
3	God's Judgment of the leader/ the Daughters of Zion Judged		
4	Blessing for the Remnant after Judgment		
5	Parable of the Vineyard / 6 Woes Pronounced on the Wicked		
6	Isaiah's Call and Commission		
7	Aram and Israel War against Judah / The Child Immanuel / Assyria to Judge Judah		
8	Assyria to Plunder Damascus, Samaria / Believing Remnant Preserved, Others Judged / Despair of those who Consult Mediums and Spiritists		
9	Birth & Reign of the Prince of Peace / God's Anger with Israel's Arrogance		
10	7 th Woe against God's People / Woe to Assyria / The Remnant of Israel will Return / God will Judge Assyria / Assyrian Victories / Lebanon's Fall		
11	Righteous Reign of the Branch / The Restored Remnant of Israel & Judah		
12	Thanksgiving to the LORD		
13	Prophecies against Babylon / Judgment in the Day of Yahweh / B. falls to the Medes		
14	Israel's Taurt against Babylon / Judgment on Assyria and Philistia		
15	Judgment on Moab		
16	Prophecy of Moab's Devastation in 3 years		
17	Prophecy of Damascus' Destruction		
18	Judgment then Blessing on the Land of Whirling Winds (Ethiopia)		
19	Judgment on Egypt / Egypt Swears Allegiance to Yahweh ? Egypt & Assyria form a trad of Blessed Nations with Israel		
20	Prophecy against Egypt and Cush (Ethiopia)		
21	The Oracle about the wilderness of the Sea, Edom and Arabia		
22	The Oracle concerning the Valley of Vision (Judah) / Shebna Removed, Eliakim Established		
23	The Fall of Tyre / Her Trading Partners Weep over Her / Tyre Restored after 70 years		
24	Judgment on the Earth / Punishment of the Host & Kings of Earth / Yahweh Reigns in Zion		
25	Exalting Yahweh in that Day / Death Swallowed Up / Moab Judged		
26	Song of Trust in Yahweh's Protection / Resurrection Promised / Punishment of the Earth		
27	Punishment of Leviathan & the Dragon / Israel to be Forgiven / Worship of Yahweh		
28	Ephraim's Captivity Predicted / Judah Warned Not to Follow Her Example / Wisdom and Counsel from Yahweh		
29	Woe to Ariel / Judgment on the Nations who Attack Ariel / Judah's Religious Hypocrisy Exposed / Blessings after Judgment		
30	Woe to Judah who makes Alliance with Egypt / Oracle concerning the Beasts of the Negev / Judgment on Rebellious Judah / Yahweh's Compassion after Judgment / Judgment on the Nations (Assyria)		
31	Woe to Those who Rely on Egypt & Not on Yahweh / Yahweh will Defend Jerusalem / Destruction of the Assyrian		
32	Reign of a Righteous King / Women of Ease Urged to Wait for Forsaken land / The Spirit Outpoured & Blessings Galore		
33	Woe to the Destroyer & the Treacherous / The Righteous Can Live with Consuming Fire / Blessings on Zion		
34	Yahweh's Wrath Against Nations / Total Devastation of Edom / Read Yahweh's Book		
35	The Deserts Blossom / The Highway of Holiness		
36	Sennacherib Invades Judah		
37	Hezekiah Seeks Isaiah's Help / Hezekiah's Prayer to Yahweh / Yahweh will Destroy Sennacherib		
38	Hezekiah's Illness & Healing / Hezekiah's Writing		
39	Hezekiah Shows His Treasures to Envoys from Babylon / Babylonian Captivity Prophesied		

Historical Section



Theme: Judgment and Blessing

Key Words/Phrases:

Context of Isaiah 1-39

Purposes:

1. to charge Judah with their unfaithfulness to God and to call them to repentance of their sin against God
2. to pronounce judgment on Judah if she does not repent of her sin and her idolatry and return to God
3. to pronounce judgment on Israel and to warn her that God will use Assyria to chastise her
4. to pronounce judgments on the nations

Author: Isaiah, son of Amoz

His ministry: during the reigns of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz & Hezekiah – begun the year Uzziah died

His Family: married to a prophetess/young woman, had 2 sons, Shear-jashub & Maher-shalal-hash-baz

Historical Setting:

- * During the reigns of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz & Hezekiah
- * Israel was hostile to Judah
- * Ephraim devours Manasseh & vice versa
- * Hostile Nations: Assyria, Egypt, Moab, Ammon, Edom/Seir, Syria, Lebanon

Recipients: primarily to Judah & Jerusalem & secondarily to Israel/Ephraim

Judah: religious but worship idols, consult spirits & look to man rather than God

- 1) spiritually dead, abandoned the LORD, despised God
- 2) social injustice rampant / the rich oppress the poor
- 3) many sinners, liars, mockers, drunkards, some call evil good & good evil, etc. / Ahaz (king), Shebna (royal steward)
- 4) few righteous & faithful

Israel:

- 1) arrogant, don't seek the Lord, godless, evildoers, forgot God & worshipped idols
- 2) social injustice rampant
- 3) have worthless guides who lead the people into confusion
- 4) aligns with Aram against Judah

